

## Pechenik Citation Style QuickGuide

The following are examples based on the 6<sup>th</sup> edition (2007) of *A Short Guide to Writing about Biology* by Jan A. Pechenik. For further explanation and for more examples, consult Pechenik's guide (pp. 72-82) located in the Reference section of the Augustana Library at: REF QH 304 P365 2007.

Journal names are usually abbreviated. See <http://library.caltech.edu/reference/abbreviations/> for title abbreviations. If you need further assistance determining the abbreviation for a journal title, please ask one of the Reference Librarians.

Source	Literature Cited	Citations in Text
<b>Journal article</b> 1 author (Use for print and PDF documents) (See p. 80)	Wykoff, W.R. 2002. Measuring and modeling surface area of ponderosa pine needles. <i>Can. J. For. Res.</i> 32: 1-8.	(Wykoff, 2002)
<b>Journal article</b> 2 authors Paginated by issue (Use for print and PDF documents) (See p. 80)	Bassett, T.J., Zueli, K.B. 2000. Environmental discourses and the Ivorian Savanna. <i>Ann. Assoc. Am. Geogr.</i> 90 (1): 67-95.	(Bassett and Zueli, 2000)
<b>Journal article</b> 3 or more authors (Use for print and PDF documents) (See p. 80)	Field, I.C., Bradshaw, C.J.A., Burton, H.R. Sumner, M.D., Hindell, M.A. 2005. Resource partitioning through oceanic segregation of foraging juvenile southern elephant seals ( <i>Mirounga leonina</i> ). <i>Oecologia</i> 142: 127-133.	(Field <i>et al.</i> , 2005)
<b>Journal article</b> (Use this format only if article is an HTML document retrieved from a Library database) (See p. 80)	Moser, S. C., Dilling, L. Making climate hot. <i>Environment</i> 2004; 46(10): 32- . In: Academic Search Premier [database on the Internet]. Camrose (AB): Augustana Faculty Library; [cited 2005 Jan 6]. Available from <a href="http://www.library.augustana.ca/databases">http://www.library.augustana.ca/databases</a>	(Moser and Dilling, 2004)
<b>Magazine article</b> (Use for print and PDF documents) (See p. 80)	Cochran, W.W., Mouritsen, H., Wikelski, M. 2004 Apr 16. Migrating songbirds recalibrate their magnetic compass daily from twilight cues. <i>Science</i> 304: 405-408.	(Cochran <i>et al.</i> , 2004)
<b>Book</b> 1 author (See p. 80)	Wagner, F.H. 1980. <i>Wildlife of the Deserts</i> . H.N. Abrams, NY, 231 pp.	(Wagner, 1980)
<b>Book</b> Specified edition 3 or more authors (See p. 80)	Roberts, C., Varty, B., Lucas, V. 2004. <i>Writing for the Biological Sciences</i> , 10 <sup>th</sup> ed. Addison-Wesley, Toronto, ON, pp. 73-76.	(Roberts <i>et al.</i> , 2004)
<b>Chapter or article</b> in an Edited Book 2 authors (See p. 80)	Evans, S. and Smith, J. 2000. Ecotourism in tropical rainforests: an environmental management option for threatened resources? In: <i>Forest Tourism and Recreation: Case Studies in Environmental Management</i> (Font, X., Tribe, J., eds.). CABI Publishing, Wallingford, UK, pp. 127-142.	(Evans, 2000)
<b>Reference book entry</b> (See p. 80)	Moore, D. 2002. Fungal control of pests. In: <i>Encyclopedia of Pest Management</i> (Pimental, D., ed.). Marcel Dekker, NY, pp. 320-324.	(Moore, 2002)

Source	Literature Cited	Citations in Text
<b>Article in an Internet only journal</b> (See p. 82)	Sarkar, T., Zhao, W., Sarkar, N.H. 1995. Expression of jun oncogene in rodent and human breast tumors. <i>J Biology</i> [internet] 1995 [cited 2004 Dec 22]; 1(1): [about 8 screens]. Available from <a href="http://www.epress.com/w3jbio/vol1/sarkar/sarkar.html">http://www.epress.com/w3jbio/vol1/sarkar/sarkar.html</a>	(Sarkar <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
<b>Web site</b> No author No date (See p. 82)	[NCBI] National Center for Biotechnology Information. Bovine genome resources. [Internet]. [date unknown; cited 2004 Dec 22]. Available from <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genome/guide/cow/">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genome/guide/cow/</a>	(NCBI)
<b>Report available on research institution or government Web site</b> (See p. 81)	[WHO] World Health Organization. The world health report: changing history. [Internet]; 2004 [cited 2005 Jan 4]. 170 p. Available from <a href="http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/report04_en.pdf">http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/report04_en.pdf</a>	(WHO, 2004)
<b>Laboratory report or handout</b> (See p. 81)	Smart, I.M. 2005. Ecological sampling techniques: species-area relationships and species diversity. BIO 251 Laboratory Handout. Augustana Faculty, University of Alberta, Camrose, AB.	(Smart, 2005)

### Sample Literature Cited list

#### Literature Cited

- Bassett, T.J., Zueli, K.B. 2000. Environmental discourses and the Ivorian Savanna. *Ann. Assoc. Am. Geogr.* 90 (1): 67-95.
- Cochran, W.W., Mouritsen, H., Wikelski, M. 2004 Apr 16. Migrating songbirds recalibrate their magnetic compass daily from twilight cues. *Science* 304: 405-408.
- Evans, S and Smith, J. 2000. Ecotourism in tropical rainforests: an environmental management option for threatened resources? In: *Forest Tourism and Recreation: Case Studies in Environmental Management* (Font, X., Tribe, J., eds.). CABI Publishing, Wallingford, UK, pp. 127-142.
- Field, I.C., Bradshaw, C.J.A., Burton, H.R. Sumner, M.D., Hindell, M.A. 2005. Resource partitioning through oceanic segregation of foraging juvenile southern elephant seals (*Mirounga leonina*). *Oecologia* 142: 127-133.
- Moore, D. 2002. Fungal control of pests. In: *Encyclopedia of Pest Management* (Pimental, D., ed.). Marcel Dekker, NY, pp. 320-324.
- Moser, S. C., Dilling, L. Making climate hot. *Environment* 2004; 46(10): 32- . In: Academic Search Premier [database on the Internet]. Camrose (AB): Augustana Faculty Library; [cited 2005 Jan 6]. Available from <http://www.library.augustana.ca/databases>
- [NCBI] National Center for Biotechnology Information. Bovine genome resources. [Internet]. [date unknown; cited 2004 Dec 22]. Available from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genome/guide/cow/>
- Roberts, C., Varty, B., Lucas, V. 2004. *Writing for the Biological Sciences*, 10th ed. Addison-Wesley, Toronto, ON, pp. 73-76.

- Sarkar, T., Zhao, W., Sarkar, N.H. 1995. Expression of jun oncogene in rodent and human breast tumors. *J Biology* [internet] 1995 [cited 2004 Dec 22]; 1(1): [about 8 screens]. Available from <http://www.epress.com/w3jbio/vol1/sarkar/sarkar.html>
- Smart, I.M. 2005. Ecological sampling techniques: species-area relationships and species diversity. BIO 251 Laboratory Handout. Augustana Faculty, University of Alberta, Camrose, AB.
- Wagner, F.H. 1980. *Wildlife of the Deserts*. H.N. Abrams, NY, 231 pp.
- [WHO] World Health Organization. The world health report: changing history. [Internet]; 2004 [cited 2005 Jan 4]. 170 p. Available from [http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/report04\\_en.pdf](http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/report04_en.pdf)
- Wykoff, W.R. 2002. Measuring and modeling surface area of ponderosa pine needles. *Can. J. For. Res.* 32: 1-8.

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